

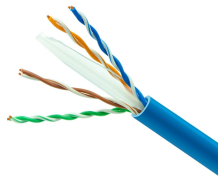
Advantages and disadvantages of passive optical networks



Advantages and disadvantages of passive optical networks



Passive optical networks have both advantages and disadvantages over active networks. They avoid the complexities involved in keeping electronic equipment operating outdoors.



Passive optical networking (PON), like active optical networking, uses fiber-optic cabling to provide Ethernet connectivity from a main data source to endpoints.



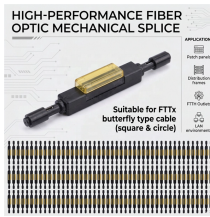
In conclusion, each of the three technologies has its advantages and disadvantages, and choosing the right one depends on the user's specific needs and requirements.



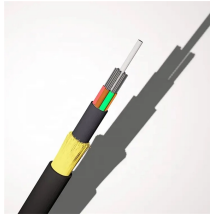
A passive optical network (PON) does not include electrically powered switching equipment and instead uses optical splitters to separate and collect optical signals as they move through the network.



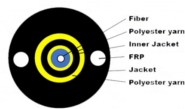
Learn what a passive optical network is, how it works, and the different types of PON systems and their benefits and limitations.



Understanding the key differences between AON and PON is crucial for network architects, service providers, and businesses investing in future-proof infrastructure. Let's dive deep ...



In this blog, we will explore the evolution of LAN technology and compare two prominent paradigms: Traditional LANs and Passive Optical LANs (POLANs). Through this exploration, we aim ...



Throughout this guide, we have explored the fundamental aspects of PON, including its architecture, implementation methods, and distinct advantages over traditional networking solutions.



A Passive Optical Network (PON) is a high-speed, fiber-optic network architecture that delivers broadband internet access to multiple users without requiring active electrical components ...



What is passive optical local area network (POL) Passive optical LAN uses fiber optics to make a network. In POL the speed of data transfer is high. You can easily video conference, audio ...

What Is Passive Optical Local Area NetworkDownstreamUpstreamAdvantages of Passive Optical Local Area NetworkDisadvantages of Passive Optical Local Area NetworkExamples of Passive Optical Local Area NetworkPassive optical LAN uses fiber optics to make a network. In POL the speed of data transfer is high. You can easily video conference, audio share and browse the internet fast. There are 3 main components of POL i.e. Optical Line Terminal (OLT), Optical Splitter, Optical Network Unit (ONU) or Optical Network Terminal (ONT). Data travel from OLT to ON...See more on itrelease

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#b_results .b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset
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gap-between-content-medium) 0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-
ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc,#b_results
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#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results
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.mc_vtvc_meta,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
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var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);
display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between}#serpvidans.vsacf
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r(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2);height:auto;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-
clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block{display:flex;flex-
direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row{color:var(
--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);height:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-
default);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1)}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" · "}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-
content-neutral-tertiary);padding-bottom:0}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc,.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t,#serpvidans.vsacf:not(.vsasa) .b_title{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf:not(
vsasa)>.b_title:first-child,#serpvidans.vsacf:not(.vsasa) .expbody>.b_title:first-child,
#serpvidans.vsacf:not(.vsasa)>#ans_ss_dlg+.b_title,#serpvidans.vsacf:not(.vsasa)
.expbody>#ans_ss_dlg+.b_title{display:block}.vsacf .b_title{padding-left:0}.vsacf
.b_title .mmtitle{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);margin-
bottom:0}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle a::after{content:"";margin:5px 5px 0 0;border-
top:2px solid var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);border-right:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);background-size:7px 7px;width:7px;h
eight:7px;transform:rotate(45deg);display:inline-block;margin-
left:4px}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{margin-bottom:0}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_title .mmtitle a{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf
.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc .mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf
.vtbc .mv_vtvc_play_ext{position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_bc{width:auto;border-
radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc
ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-
neutral-primary)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock
{height:92px;position:absolute;bottom:0;background:linear-
gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0) 0%,var(--mai-
smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
0;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body-2-alt-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.vsacf span.vcmt_
ctt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-xx-small) 0 0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title strong{font-size:14px;line-

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height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsafc .va_tt .b_sldrp .slide:not(:first-
child){margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#serpvidans.vsafc .va_tt
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line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.vsacf .b_title:not(:first-child):has(+div)
.mmtitle{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body-2-alt-strong)}#serpvidans.vsafc
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.mc_vtvc_th,#serpvidans .mc_vtvc_th .cico{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-
default)!important}#serpvidans.vsafc .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .
b_CompactExpansion{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest)
;display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-
content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px}#serpvidans.vsafc
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_CompactExpa
nsionBtnText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-
foreground-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsafc .b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion
.b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsafc
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow
path#Shape{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsafc
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer::after{content:"";position:absolute;wid-
th:100%;bottom:20px;left:0;height:1px;border-radius:1px;background:var(--smtc-
stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-
shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.vasac{padding:unset;margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .vsa
.b_attribution{padding-bottom:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless
.salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin-
top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;fl-
ex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless .mc_vtvc{ba-
ckground-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-
radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding:
12px 16px 16px 16px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-
top: -0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-
bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area {
height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 120px; }
.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height:
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rest);line-height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_
vtvc.noshadow{box-shadow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidde-
n;position:relative}.mc_vtvc>a{color:#71777d;display:block;text-
decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus-visible::after{outline:2px solid var(--s-
mtc-ctrl-focus-outer-stroke);width:100%;height:100%;content:"";outline-offset:-2px;po-
sition:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_vtvc_th{background-

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color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th .cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.
mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.
mc_vtvc_ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-bottom:11px;overflow:
hidden;color:#111;height:calc(3*18px);line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.
mc_vtvc_src_ico{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-
top:-40px;padding:12px 8px;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;positio
n:absolute;display:inline-block;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid
#d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh .mc_vtvc_act_sep,.mc_vtvc_fh
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_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vt
vc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;b
ottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;line-height:16px;colo
r:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical
-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc-vtvc_th_live_b{background-
color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-block;padding:2px 8px;font:11px/14px Arial;b
order-radius:2px;text-transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;
left:8px;top:110px}.isvctrl.isv .mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.
mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_lRight .b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-
height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weig
ht:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absol
ute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vtht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;l
ine-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizin
g:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-
cell}.vt_text.b_lRight .b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-
height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weig
ht:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{
top:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:contain;positio
n:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:
0}.mc_vtvc_center_play.rmvbg{width:32px;height:32px;background-
image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:none}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-
cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh
#mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht
#mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtpl{top:8px;left:8px}.mc_vtvc_c
enter_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232
%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill
%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D
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209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.6472%2013.2355
%2022.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2
023.2551%2015.2661%2022.2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3
D%22white%22%20fill-

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opacity%3D%220.9%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc{margin:10px 1px 0}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{height:112px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-
direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px;padding:0}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;li
ne-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-top:0;color:unset}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:8px}.cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_title{font-
size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-
height:20px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-
bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th
.cico,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img{border-radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_htc{border-radius:6px;overflow
:hidden}#serpvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_bc{padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-
weight:normal}.mmlist .mc_vtvc: hover .mc_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mc_
vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;line-height:18px;position:relativ
e;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absolute;width:100%}.mc_vtvc
c_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-
overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{display:inline-
block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a: hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_a
rea{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_vtvc_meta_block
a{color:#444}.b_dark .mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nt
h-of-type(n+2)::before{content:" · "}.mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" > "}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px;
padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:uppercase;font-
size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.tibc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .mc_vtvc_title{max-
height:18px;margin-bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content .b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-
size:11px;max-height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:0 16px 0
0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hov
er{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.
mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_w{position:rel
ative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:100%;overflo
w:hidden;position:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u .mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_bg_img{margin-
top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w .mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body
{--video-metadata-channel-color:#3c3c3c}body.b_dark{--video-metadata-channel-
color:unset}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf

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.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-channel-color)}.vsarf .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_title
strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-
size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_th .cico{height:1
32px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{to
p:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:
0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vtbc .mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-block;p
osition:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px;background:url(data:imag
e/png;base64,iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUgAAAcAAAAIBAMAAADHKvg1AAAAIVBMVE
X//////////9/gMdvAAACnRSTIMAETNEVWAlmbvuo4D1oAAAAB9JR
EFUCB1jmMoABKuaQcSqQhCxKgFGgLhNQIkpQAwA8zkLyQAl6F0AAAAASUVORK5CYII=
)}.vtbc .mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_04jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png)
-172px -31px;display:inline-
block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc .pivot{heigh
t:20px;width:8px;min-width:8px}.mc_bc_w{height:18px;padding:8px;text-
align:right}.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;line-height:14p
x;color:#fff;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-
weight:bold}.mc_bc_w .pivot{text-align:center;margin-right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr
.mmgrid .mc_bc_w .mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);opacity:1}.mmsi{height
:16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-con
tent-xx-small)}.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata{display:none}.m
mgrid>div{width:197px;display:inline-block;margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px;box-
shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:relative;vertical-
align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vsarr
.mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-
bottom:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-
orient:vertical}.mmgrid .mc_tc{border:0}.vsa .mmgrid>div:nth-child(3n){margin-
right:0}.vsa .b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-
height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2n){margin-
right:0}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-
right:0}#serpvidansrr.uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvidansrr.uipolish #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container .video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-
width:1362.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div
.cico,#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico
.rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-size:13px;height:15px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc

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.vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:343px!i
mportant;height:194px!important;margin-right:0}}@media(max-
width:1274.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div
.cico,#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico
.rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-
height:13px;font-size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:256px!i
mportant;height:144px!important;margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb
.mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px 8px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-
last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-
bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-bottom:1px solid
#ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr
#vidans2 .videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;te
xt-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;line-height:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;c
olor:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-family:var(--bing-smtc-text-style-default-regular-
font-family);font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata .actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_source{line-height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.vtbc{right:0}.vrhc line.nhvpv .pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"] .pffvt,.vrhc
line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-
flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhrc.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhrc.pffv .play
er_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-
hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:c
enter;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th img{transition:all var(--smtc-
duration-medium-01) var(--bing-smtc-animation-ease-default)}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th i
mg{transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5 {height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden
}.smtplayerhtml5 video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5 .videopl
aying{background-color:#000}.smtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:no
ne;color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-
global-subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg)
center no-repeat;mask-size:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-im
age-default);width:20px;height:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]

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.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"] .pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv
.vrhol{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv .player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-decoration:underline}.vrhcp .vrhol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:none;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhcp .vrhol.hide,.vrhcp .vrhol .hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;position:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot div{display:inline-block}.vrhot nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-box;position:relative}.vrhc .ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;height:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:pointer}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3 .vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot nt,.vsb_tr_chd .vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb div{position:absolute}.vpb nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp .vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol .vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:inline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol .vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons .adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relative;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol .hide{display:none}.vol .bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol .vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt .volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block}.vol nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px auto 8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle .vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0 -12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMutelcon{width:16px;height:14px;margin:2px 4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaElyLhEVU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQjxSp4U9vs.svg) no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8IR4B2eEs.svg) no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NosrIR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg) no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout .vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow .vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;borde

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```
r:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhtc .hide{display:none}.vrh_clc
.vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc .player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc .cico{border-
radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow
.vrhtc,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPJL-ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-
repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc .vrhi{p
osition:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{
position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-
index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden
;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-
index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 8px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc line{z-
index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid #fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{p
osition:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhcp
.vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc:not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein
250ms}.vrhc line img{color:transparent}.vrhc line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc:h
over,.vrhc:link,.vrhc:active,.vrhc:visited{color:#000;text-decoration:none}.vrhc.vrh_c
lc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-
decoration:none}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}
```

Contact Us

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